

# 9M 2018 Interim Results Christopher Delbrück – CFO

13 November 2018



# Agenda

# 1. 9M 2018 – Highlights

# 2. 9M 2018 – Financial results

# **3.** Appendix





# **Essentials of 9M 2018**

Market & Strategy

Strong tailwind from commodity markets in the current year EU Emission Trading scheme back in operating mode Large asset projects largely on track

Earnings & Cash Flow

Key financials with mixed picture Lower Adj. Group EBIT €386m (-59%) – carbon phasing with a €0.2bn negative Stable Adj. Group FFO €722m (-1%)

Outlook & Dividend

Outlook for FY 2018 confirmed with Adjusted EBIT of €0.8bn to €1.1bn Carbon hedging – reported phasing effect to fully unwind in December Dividend proposal for fiscal year 2018 of €310m and ambition of CAGR 25% p.a. until 2020 confirmed



3

# **Commodity markets – strong tailwind and rising volatility**

**Baseload forwards** 

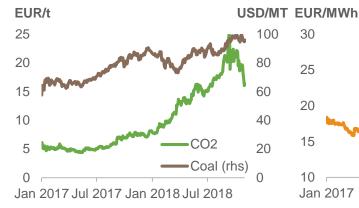
## EUR/MWh



## **Electricity prices - trending up**

- In Q3 CO<sub>2</sub> prices overtook coal as main price driver
- CO<sub>2</sub> costs to remain a major priceinfluencing factor
- Weather related impacts and unplanned outages add to rising volatility

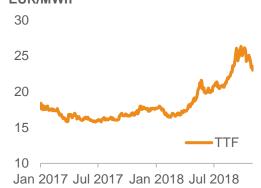
## CO<sub>2</sub> prices and coal forwards



### A breather in volatile markets

- CO<sub>2</sub> prices anticipate the significant reduction in auctioned allowances
- Market volatile while trying to find a balance
- Only moderate coal-to-gas switching
- Coal prices flattening out with easing demand growth from Asia

## **Gas forwards**



### Gas prices - catching up

- Asian demand with rising impact on European gas prices
- Europe keen to broaden origin of gas supplies
- Window of opportunity to benefit from more globalized gas markets



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# Key financials 9M 2018 with mixed picture

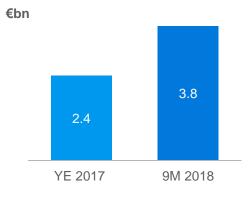
€bn



## Operating cash flow, adj. FFO



## **Economic net debt**



## Adj. EBIT(DA) down

 Driven by structural effects partly compensated by regulatory effects, cost cutting and LNG proxy hedging result

■EBIT ■EBITDA

• Large negative CO2 phasing effect to turn around in Q4

### Op. cash flow significantly down

• Lack of support from working capital side compared to 9M 2017 levels

### Adj. FFO in line

 Adj. FFO does not suffer from working capital effects and takes profit from lower provision utilization

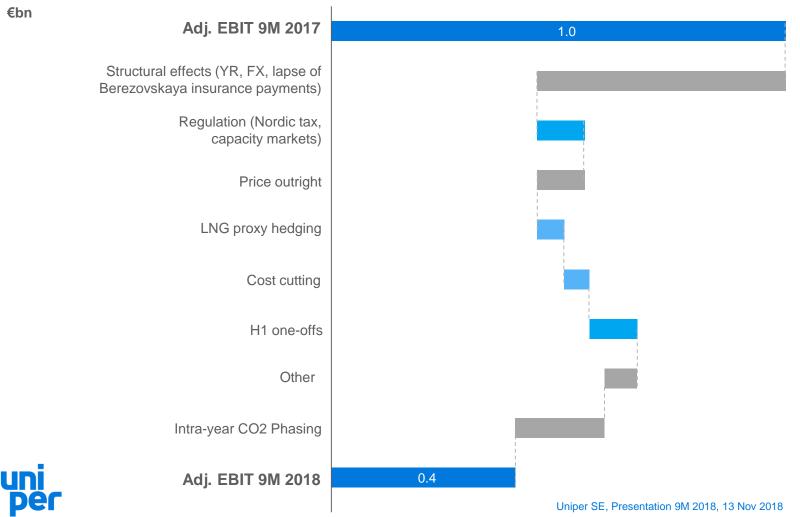
### Net debt significantly up

 Due to low operating cash flow, margining requirements and IFRS 16 effect



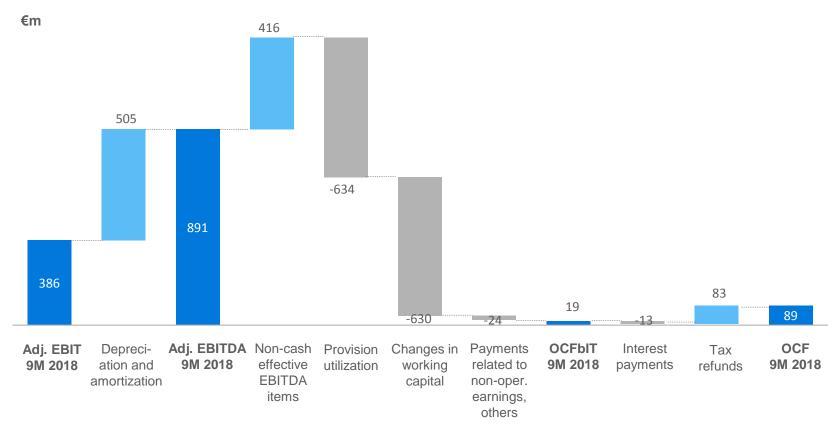
# Adjusted EBIT – 9M 2018 earnings reduction largely due to structural effects and CO2 phasing

# Reconciliation Adj. EBIT 9M 2017 to Adj. EBIT 9M 2018



# Adj. EBIT(DA) to OCF – low cash conversion due to working capital smoothing

Reconciliation Adj. EBIT 9M 2018 to operating cash flow 9M 2018



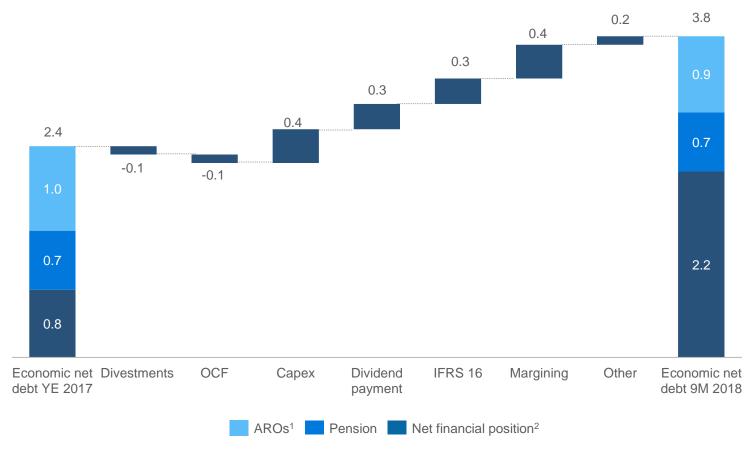


8

# Economic net debt up due to seasonally low OCF, increased margining and IFRS 16 impact

**Economic net debt** 

€bn

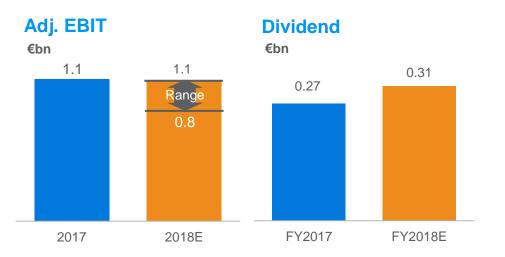




1. Includes nuclear and other asset retirement obligations (AROs) as well as receivables from Swedish nuclear waste fund (KAF).

 Includes cash & cash equivalents, non-current securities, financial receivables from consolidated group companies and financial liabilities.

# **2018 Outlook reiterated**



# **Adjusted EBIT contribution by segment**

Segments	EBIT 2018E vs 2017
European Generation	Significantly above
Global Commodities	Slightly below <sup>1</sup>
International Power	Significantly below

## Key highlights

#### **European Generation**

- Increasing contribution from UK and French
  capacity payments
- Final reduction of Swedish nuclear capacity tax and further reduction of hydro property tax
- Lower achieved outright prices
- One-off net provision release

## **Global Commodities**

- Improved earnings in power, coal and LNG
- Lapse of Yuzhno-Russkoye gas upstream earnings
- Cost savings

### **International Power**

 Lapse of insurance payments for Berezovskaya 3 power plant



1. Change in Outlook compared to H1 due to carbon effect; positive offsetting effect in consolidation line at full year.

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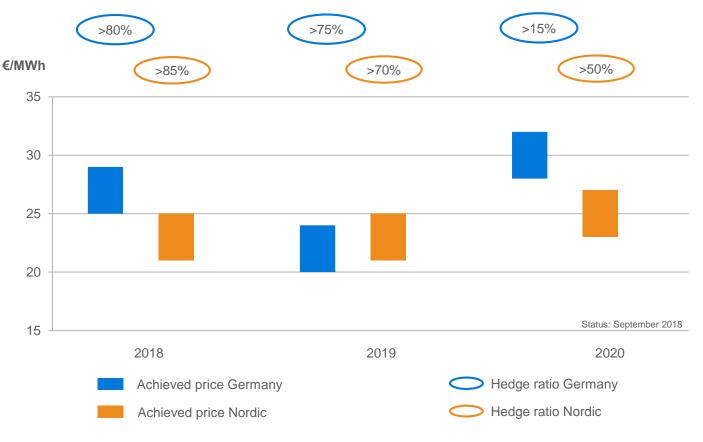
**3.** Appendix





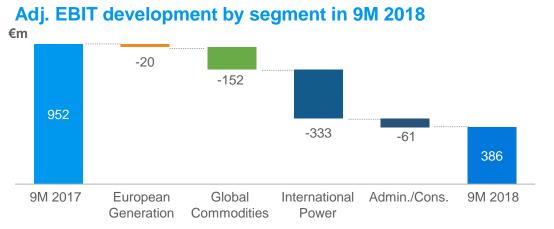
# **Outright power hedging in Germany and Nordic**

## **Outright position – baseload power price**





# Group EBIT(DA) – Modest earnings development in 9M 2018



## Adj. EBIT(DA) in 9M 2018

€m	EBITDA 9M 2018	EBIT 9M 2018
European Generation	600	260
Global Commodities	208	126
International Power	279	204
Administration / Consolidation	-196	-204
Total	891	386

## **Highlights**

 (-) Intra-year CO<sub>2</sub> phasing effect across all segments (excluding International Power) - to revert in Q4

## **European Generation**

- (-) Lower outright prices and spreads
- (-) Closure of Maasvlakte 1 + 2 and Oskarshamn 1 in 2017
- (+) Swedish tax relief on hydro and nuclear
- (+) Capacity market UK and France
- (+) One-off net provision release

## **Global Commodities**

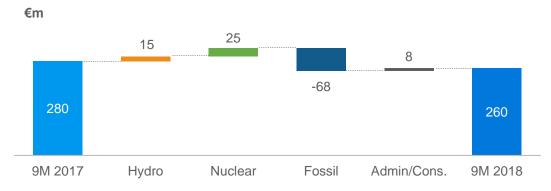
- (-) Deconsolidation Yuzhno-Russkoye
- (-) Yuzhno-Russkoye hedge result
- (+) LNG proxy hedging result

#### **International Power**

 (-) Lapse of insurance payment for Berezovskaya 3

# **European Generation – Positive regulation and volume effects**

# Adj. EBIT development by sub-segment in 9M 2018



## Adj. EBIT(DA) in 9M 2018

€m	EBITDA 9M 2018	EBIT 9M 2018
Hydro	305	245
Nuclear	91	46
Fossil	229	-4
Other / Consolidation	-25	-27
Total	600	260

### **Main effects**

## Hydro

- (+) Net provision one-off
- (+) Reduced hydro property tax
- (-) Lower achieved prices

### **Nuclear**

- (+) Nuclear capacity tax abolished
- (-) Lower achieved prices
- (-) Closure of Swedish nuclear power plant Oskarshamn 1 in June 2017

## Fossil

- (-) Closure of Dutch coal plants Maasvlakte 1 + 2 in June 2017
- (-) Intra-year year CO<sub>2</sub> phasing effect to revert in Q4

# **Global Commodities – Lower gas optimization** result

# Adj. EBIT development by sub-segment in 9M 2018



# Adj. EBIT(DA) in 9M 2018

€m	EBITDA 9M 2018	EBIT 9M 2018
Gas	143	89
YR	-3	-3
COFL	63	43
Power	5	-4
Total	208	126

### **Main effects**

#### Gas

- (-) Settlement of Yuzhno-Russkoye
  hedging result in Gas
- (-) Lapse of renegotiation result with Gazprom
- (-) Provisioning for pending arbitrations

## Yuzhno-Russkoye (YR)

 (-) Deconsolidation of Yuzhno-Russkoye

## COFL

• (+) LNG with positive hedging result of US gas volumes

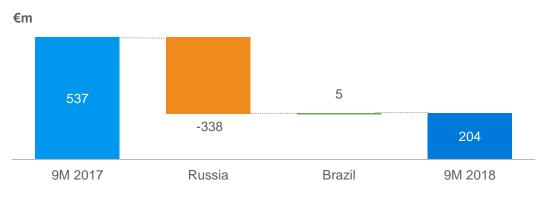
#### **Power**

 (-) Intra-year CO<sub>2</sub> phasing effect – to revert in Q4 on group level



# International Power – Lapse of insurance payment

# Adj. EBIT development by sub-segment in 9M 2018



## Adj. EBIT(DA) in 9M 2018

€m	EBITDA 9M 2018	EBIT 9M 2018
Russia	279	204
Brazil	0	0
Total	279	204

### **Main effects**

#### Russia

- (-) Lapse of Berezovskaya insurance
  payment
- (-) Decreased electricity margins due to lower generation volumes and higher fuel costs
- (-) Negative FX effects
- (+) Increase of capacity payments thanks to effects of CSA uplift



# Uniper Group – Adjusted EBIT(DA) by segment

## Adj. EBITDA

€m	9M 2018	9M 2017	%
European Generation	600	611	-1.8
Global Commodities	208	343	-39.4
International Power	279	608	-54.1
Administration / Consolidation	-196	-139	-41.0
Total	891	1,423	-37.4

## Adj. EBIT

€m	9M 2018	9M 2017	%
European Generation	260	280	-7.1
Global Commodities	126	278	-54.7
International Power	204	537	-62.0
Administration / Consolidation	-204	-143	-42.6
Total	386	952	-59.4



# Uniper Group – Adjusted EBIT(DA) by sub-segment

## Adj. EBITDA and EBIT

€m		9M 2018 Adj. EBITDA	9M 2017 Adj. EBITDA	9M 2018 Adj. EBIT	9M 2017 Adj. EBIT
European Generation	Hydro	305	274	245	230
	Nuclear	91	69	46	21
	Fossil	229	302	-4	64
	Other/ Consol.	-25	-34	-27	-35
	Subtotal	600	611	260	280
Global Commodities	Gas	143	209	89	172
	YR	-3	123	-3	110
	COFL	63	-5	43	-13
	Power	5	15	-4	9
	Subtotal	208	343	126	278
International Power	Russia	279	612	204	542
	Brazil	0	-5	0	-5
	Subtotal	279	608	204	537
Administration / Consolidation	on	-196	-139	-204	-143
Total		891	1,423	386	952



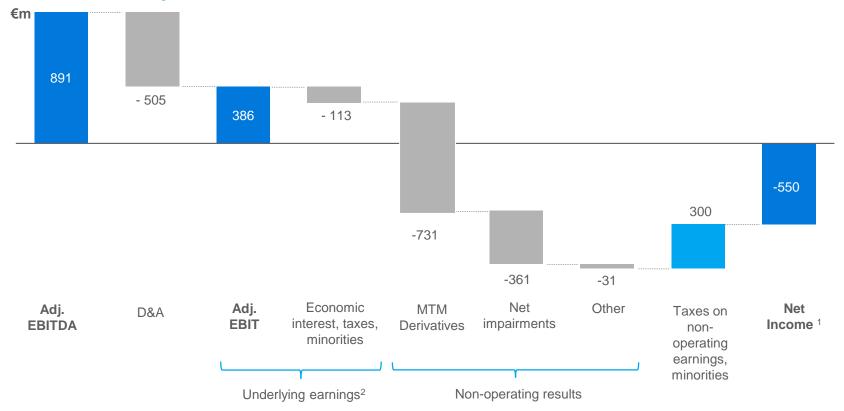
# Uniper Group – Key P&L items at a glance

## Key P&L items

€m	9M 2018	9M 2017
Sales	53,059	52,938
Adjusted EBITDA	891	1,423
Economic depreciation and amortization / reversals	-505	-471
Adjusted EBIT	386	952
Non-operating adjustments	-1,126	8
EBIT	-740	960
Net interest income / expense <sup>1</sup> Other financial result <sup>1</sup> Income taxes	-1 22 198	-17 41 -202
Net income / loss after income taxes	-521	782
Attributable to the shareholders of Uniper SE Attributable to non-controlling interests	-550 29	683 99



# **Uniper Group – Adjusted EBITDA to net income**



## Reconciliation Adj. EBITDA 9M 2018 to net income 9M 2018



1. Net income attributable to Uniper shareholders.

2. Includes non-controlling interests

# **Uniper Group – Economic interest expense (net)**

## **Economic interest expense of the Uniper Group**

€m	9M 2018	9M 2017
Interest from financial assets / liabilities	9	-1
Interest cost from provisions for pensions and similar provisions	-13	-15
Accretion of provisions for retirement and obligation and other provisions	-60	-62
Construction period interests <sup>1</sup>	34	31
Other <sup>2, 3</sup>	26	26
Economic interest expense (net)	-4	-21



- 1. Borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of a qualifying asset are capitalized as part of the cost of the asset; borrowing cost are interest costs incurred by an entity in connection with the borrowing of funds.
- 2. Includes e.g. interest due to tax provisions/receivables and adjustments due to changes in interest rates on provisions.
- 3. Result from Swedish Nuclear Waste Fund (KAF) in the amount of €+22m is moved from Economic interest expenses to "Other financial result". This also is applied retrospectively for 2017 (9M 2017: €+25m). Uniper SE, Presentation 9M 2018, 13 Nov 2018

# **Uniper Group – Non-operating adjustments**

## **Non-operating adjustments**

€m	9M 2018	9M 2017
Net book gains / losses	31	-
Fair value measurement of derivative financial instruments	731	-72
Restructuring / cost management expenses	-51	13
Non-operating impairment charges / reversals	361	34
Miscellaneous other non-operating earnings	54	17
Non-operating adjustments	1,126	-8



# **Uniper Group – Cash effective investments**

### **Investments by segment**

€m	9M 2018	9M 2017	%
European Generation	225	318	-29.2
Global Commodities	12	28	-57.1
International Power	129	134	-3.7
Administration / Consolidation	21	32	-34.4
Total	387	512	-24.4

### Investment split – maintenance and growth

€m	9M 2018	9M 2017	%
Maintenance & replacement	157	208	-24.5
Growth	230	304	-24.3
Total	387	512	-24.4



# **Uniper Group – Net financial position**

## Net financial position of the Uniper Group

€m	30 Sep 2018	31 Dec 2017
Liquid funds	1,276	1,027
Non-current securities	91	104
Financial liabilities	-3,581	-1,923
Net financial position	-2,214	-792
Provisions for pensions and similar obligations Asset retirement obligations	-655 -924	-676 -977
Economic net debt	-3,793	-2,445



# Uniper Group – Consolidated balance sheet (1/2)

## **Balance sheet of the Uniper Group – assets**

€m	30 Sep 2018	31 Dec 2017
Goodwill	1,839	1,890
Intangible assets	794	819
Property, plant and equipment	10,978	11,496
Companies accounted for under the equity method	464	448
Other financial assets	772	814
Equity investments	681	710
Non-current securities	91	104
Financial receivables and other financial assets	3,494	3,308
Operating receivables and other operating assets	13,747	3,206
Income tax assets	6	6
Deferred tax assets	1,119	890
Non-current assets	33,213	22,877
Inventories	2,100	1,659
Financial receivables and other financial assets	1,599	1,195
Trade receivables and other operating assets	22,251	16,163
Income tax assets	85	170
Liquid funds	1,276	1,027
Assets held for sale	-	70
Current assets	27,311	20,284
Total assets	60,524	43,161



# Uniper Group – Consolidated balance sheet (2/2)

## **Balance sheet of the Uniper Group – equity and liabilities**

€m	30 Sep 2018	31 Dec 2017
Capital stock	622	622
Additional paid-in capital	10,825	10,825
Retained earnings	3,011	3,399
Accumulated other comprehensive income	-3,431	-2,699
Equity attributable to the shareholders of Uniper SE	11,027	12,147
Attributable to non-controlling interest	608	642
Equity (net assets)	11,635	12,789
Financial liabilities	1,164	961
Operating liabilities	13,266	3,618
Provisions for pensions and similar obligations	655	676
Miscellaneous provisions	5,615	6,068
Deferred tax liabilities	370	390
Non-current liabilities	21,070	11,713
Financial liabilities	2,417	962
Trade payables and other operating liabilities	23,924	16,277
Income taxes	65	55
Miscellaneous provisions	1,413	1,362
Liabilities associated with assets held for sale	-	3
Current liabilities	27,819	18,659
Total equity and liabilities	60,524	43,161



# Uniper Group – Consolidated statement of cash flows

## Statement of cash flows of the Uniper Group

€m	9M 2018	9M 2017
Net income / loss	-521	782
Depreciation, amortization and impairment of intangibles / property, plant, equipment	875	520
Changes in provisions	-224	-357
Changes in deferred taxes	-207	1
Other non-cash income and expenses	7	-40
Gain / loss on disposals	-48	-22
Changes in operating assets and liabilities and in income tax	207	66
Cash provided (used for) by operating activities	89	950
Proceeds from disposals	130	29
Payments for investments	-387	-512
Payments in context of divestments	-	-66
Proceeds from disposals of securities (>3M) and of financial receivables	455	939
Purchases of securities (>3M) and of financial receivables	-1,351	-938
Changes in restricted cash and cash equivalents	-13	-86
Cash provided (used for) by investing activities	-1,166	-634
Payments received / made from changes in capital	5	11
Cash dividends paid to the shareholders of Uniper SE	-271	-201
Cash dividends paid to other shareholders	-16	-17
Proceeds from financial liabilities	1,419	1,242
Repayment of financial liabilities	-95	-935
Cash provided (used for) by financing activities	1,042	100
Net increase / decrease in cash and cash equivalents	-35	416
Effect from foreign exchange rates on cash and cash equivalents	-6	-13
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	852	169
Cash and cash equivalents of deconsolidated companies	-	-59
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the quarter	811	513



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# **Financial calendar & further information**

# Financial calendar

12 March 2019 Annual Report 2018

07 May 2019 Quarterly Statement January – March 2019 08 August 2019

Interim Report January – June 2019

12 November 2019 Quarterly Statement January – September 2019

# **Further information**

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